



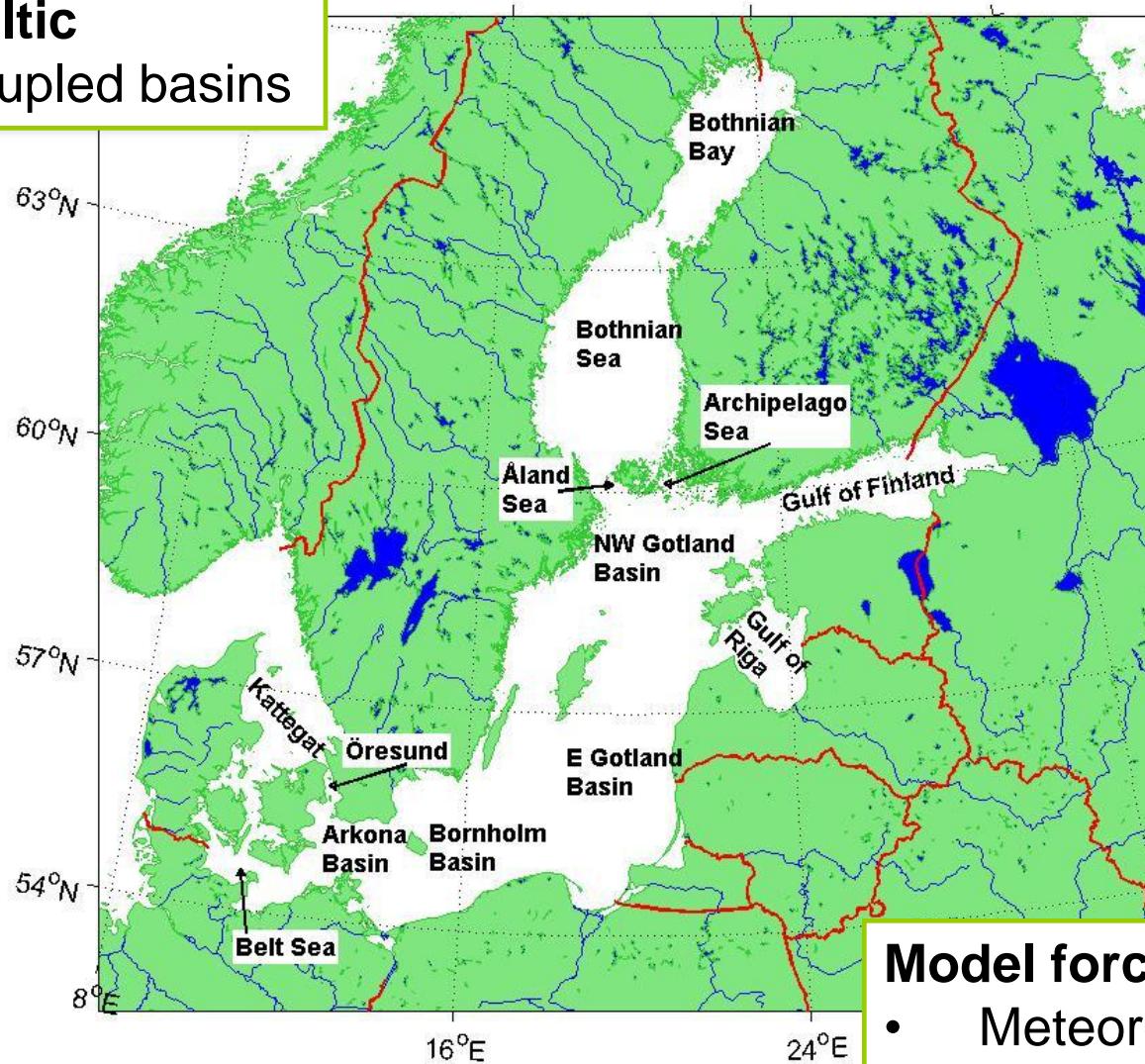
UNIVERSITY OF GOTHENBURG

Validation of the PROBE-Baltic model

Faculty of Science

PROBE Baltic

Thirteen coupled basins



Model forcing

- Meteorological data
- Runoff data
- Kattegat water level

Physical state variables

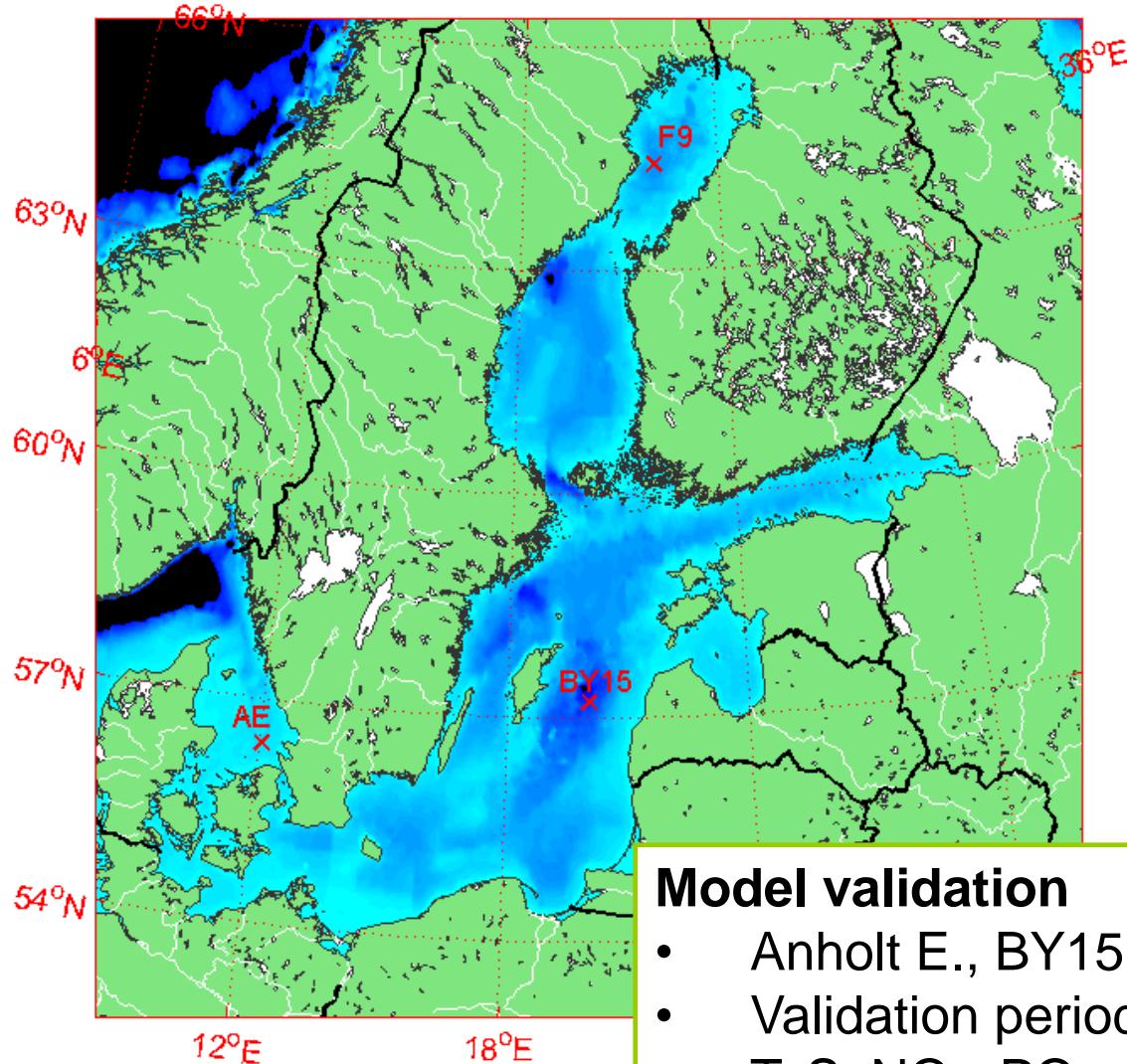
Notation	Description
ρU	momentum in x -direction ($\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$)
ρV	momentum in y -direction ($\text{kg m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$)
H	heat (J m^{-3})
S	salinity
k	turbulent kinetic energy (J kg^{-1})
ε	dissipation of turbulent kinetic energy (W kg^{-1})

Biogeochemical state variables

Notation	Description
PC^1C	phytoplankton, group 1
PC^2C	phytoplankton, group 2
PC^3C	phytoplankton, group 3
ZOO_C	zooplankton
$DETC_C$	detritus, carbon
DET_N_C	detritus, nitrogen
$DETP_C$	detritus, phosphorus
CT_C	total carbon ($=[\text{CO}_2]+[\text{HCO}_3^-]+[\text{CO}_3^{2-}]$)
AT_C	total alkalinity
NO_3^C	nitrate
NH_4^C	ammonium
PO_4^C	phosphate
O_2^C	dissolved oxygen gas

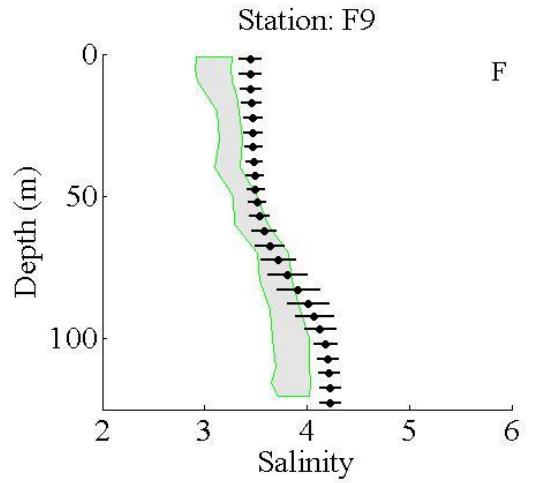
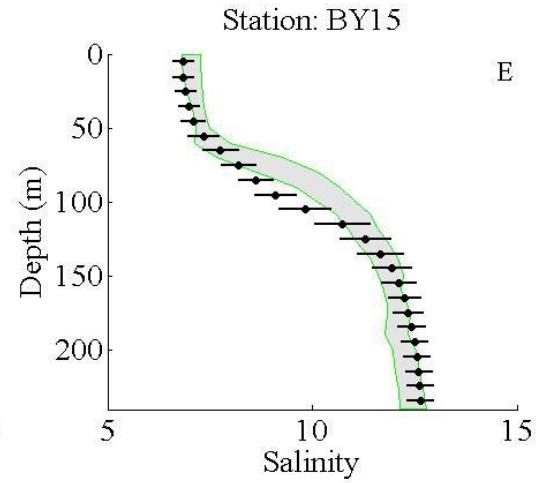
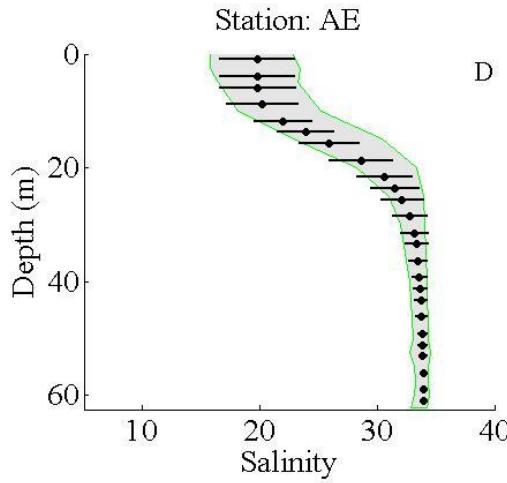
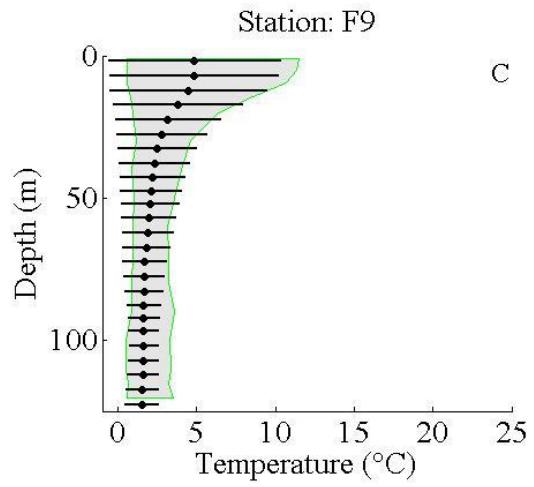
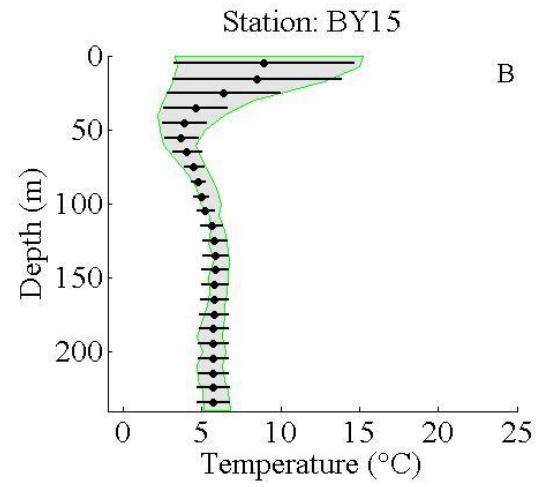
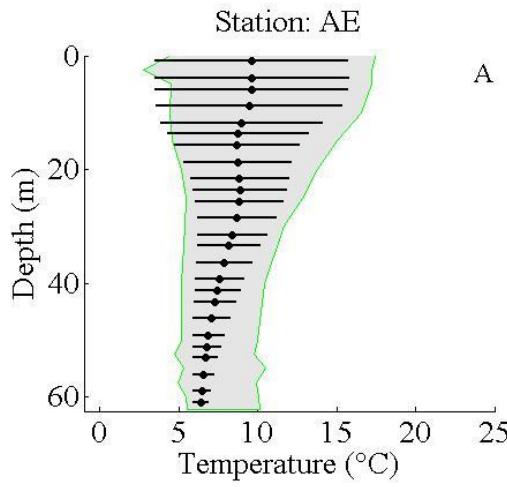
Sediment parameters

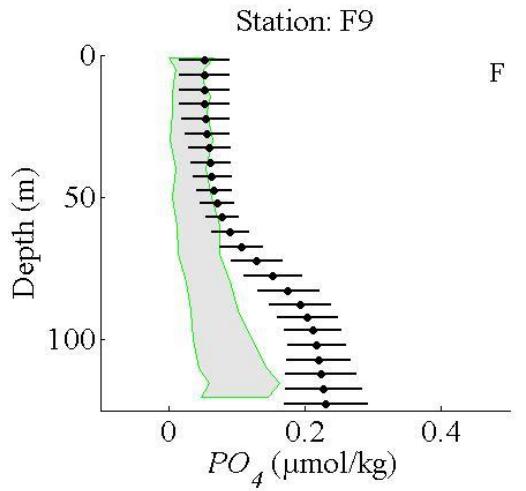
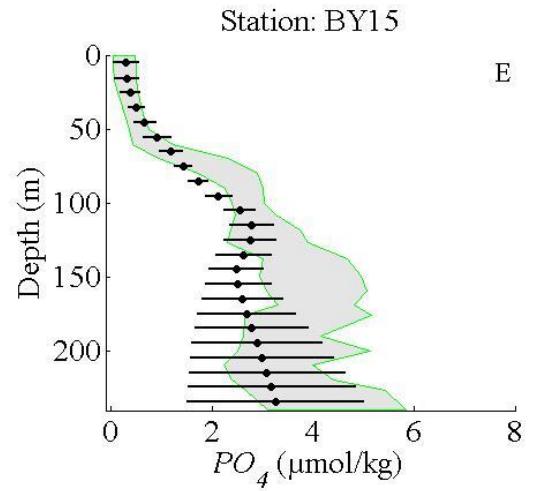
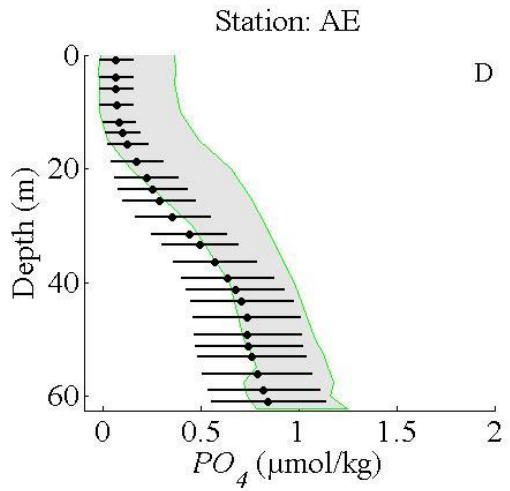
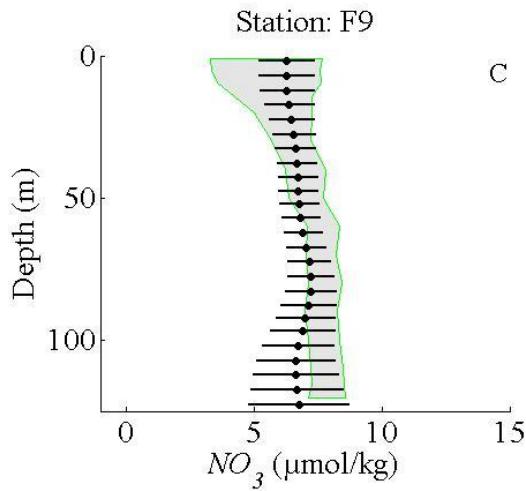
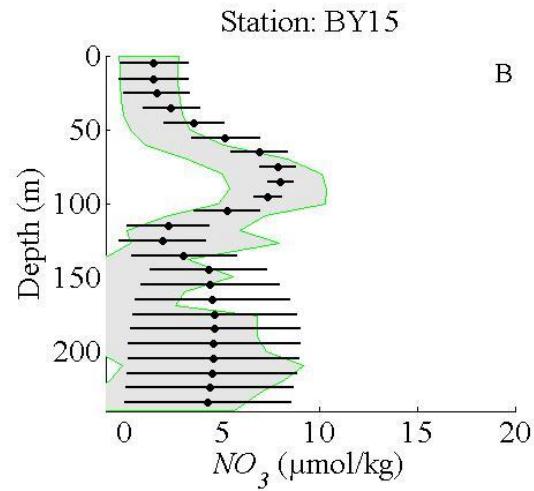
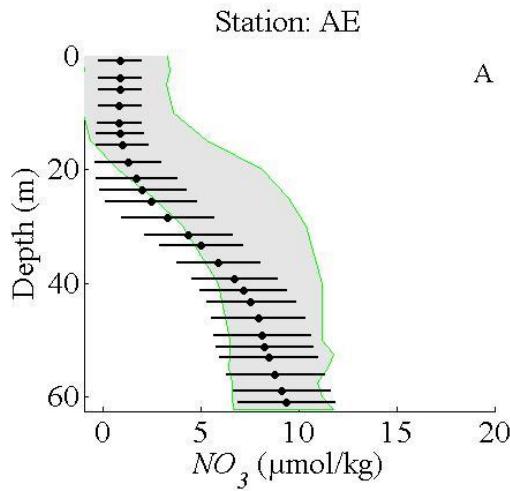
Notation	Description
$SEDC$	organic carbon
$SEDN$	organic nitrogen
$SEDP$	organic phosphorus
$SPO4$	inorganic phosphorus

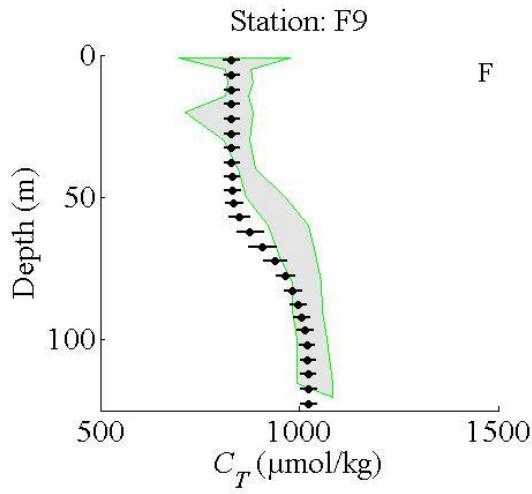
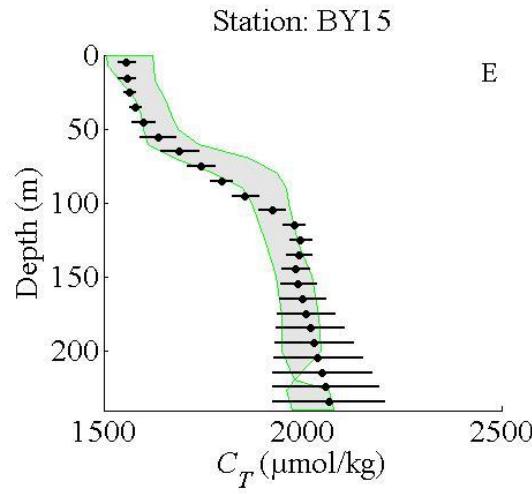
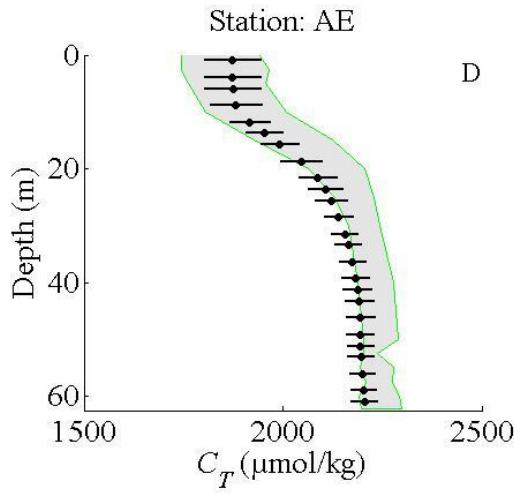
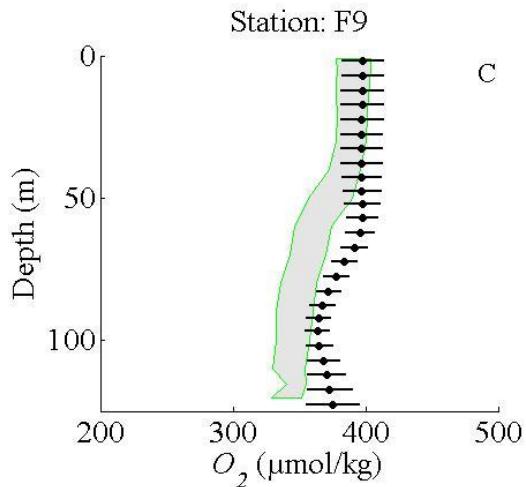
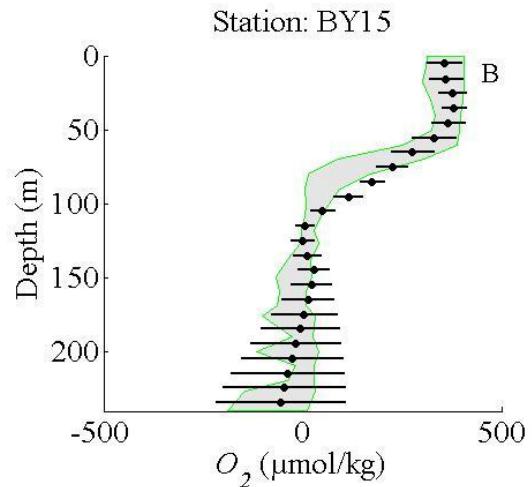
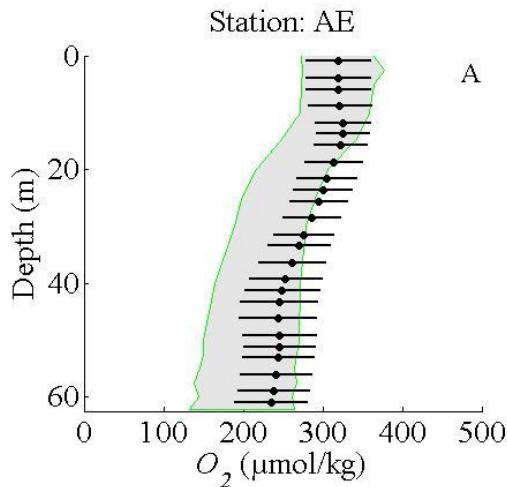


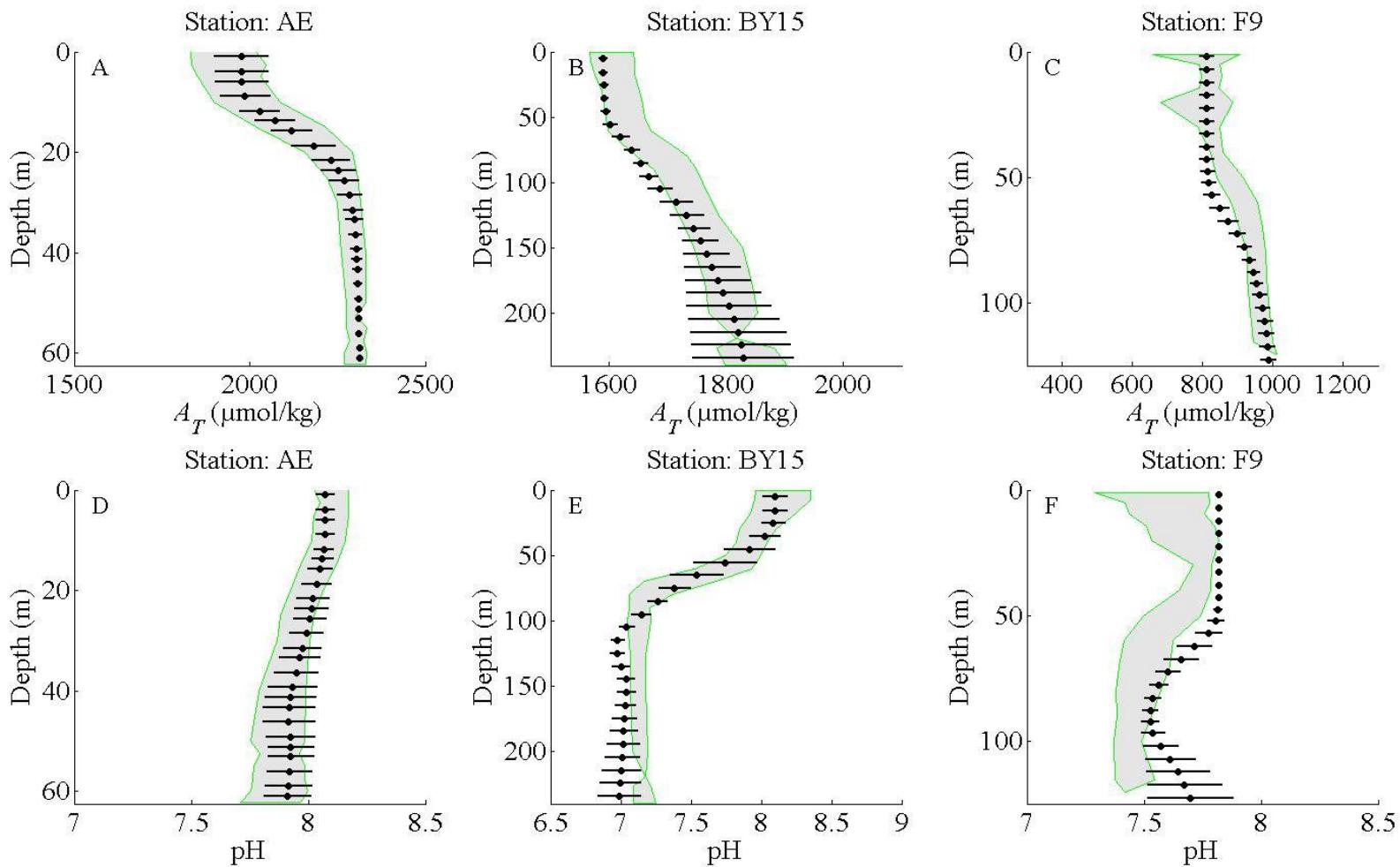
Model validation

- Anholt E., BY15 and F9
- Validation period: 1995-2009
- T, S, NO_3 , PO_4 , O_2 , C_T , A_T , pH
- SHARK data (SMHI)

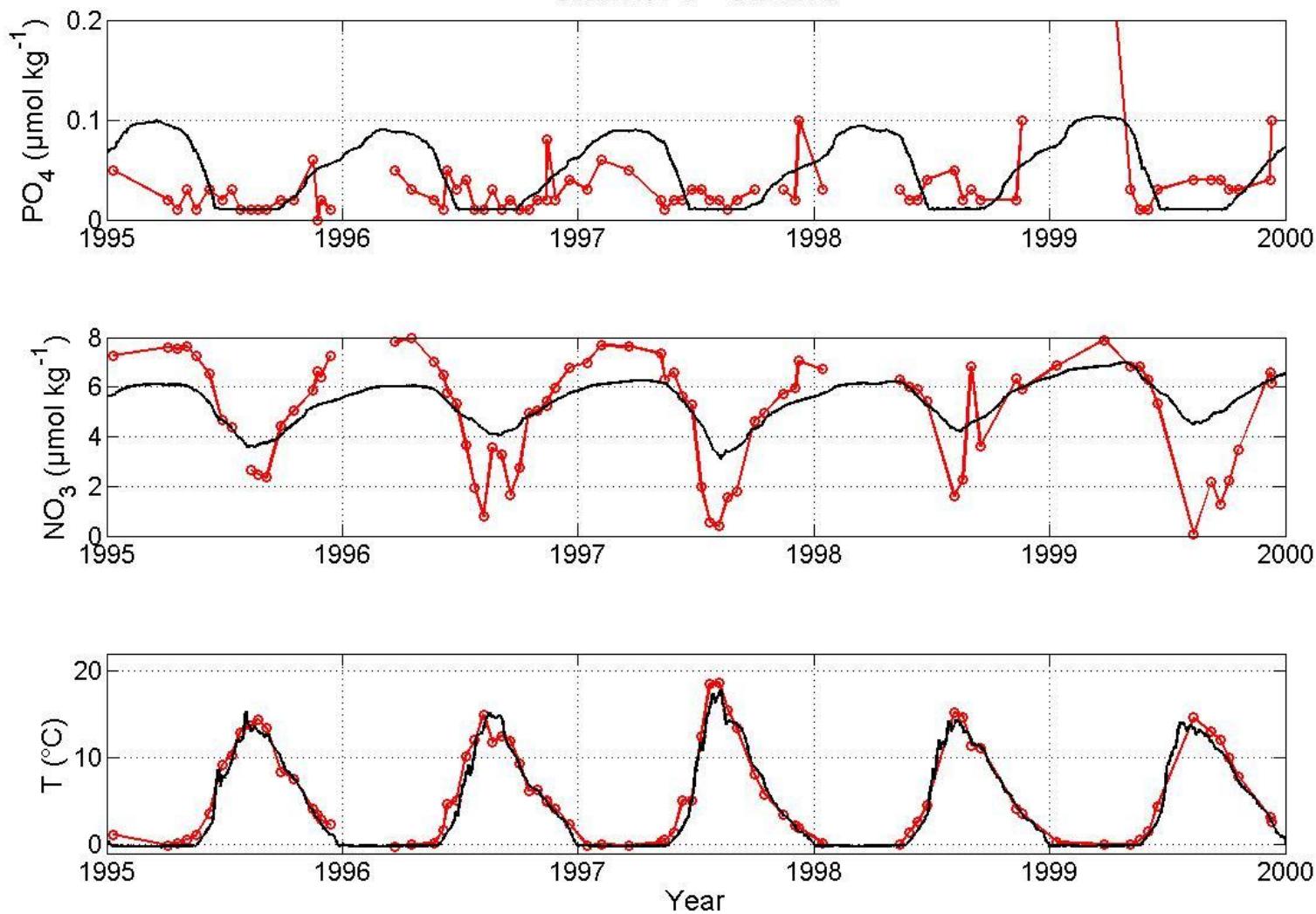








Station F9 - surface



Future model development

- Increased productivity in the Kattegat (→ increased oxygen consumption and nutrient release in the deep water)
- Additional phosphorus source in the Bothnian Bay? (→ increased oxygen consumption and nutrient release in the deep water)