



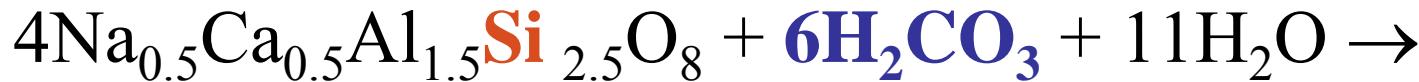
CSIM in Baltic C

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Tasks

- 7.1 Compilation of river chemistry (first six months)
- 7.2 Model calibration and validation (first year)
- 7.3 Scenario analysis from land cover changes and changes in climate (Ca, inorganic carbon...) (after 2 years)
- 7.4 Scenario analysis on climate change (N, P) (after 2 years)
- Scenario analysis on changes in land cover, land use (N, P) (after 2 years)

Weathering and organic matter

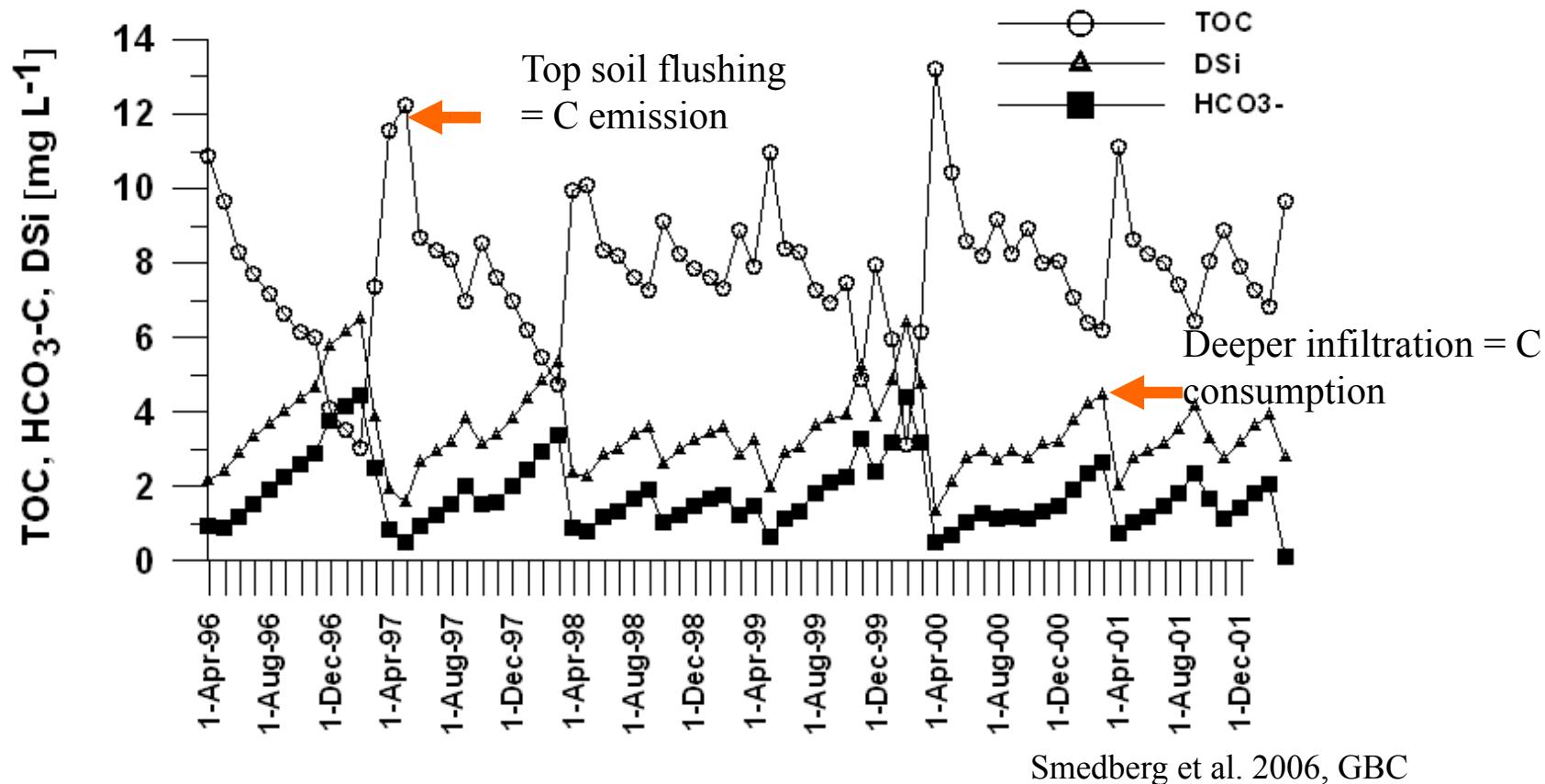


**Primary mineral + carbon acid (from soil CO₂) →
Secondary mineral + DSi plus alkalinity**

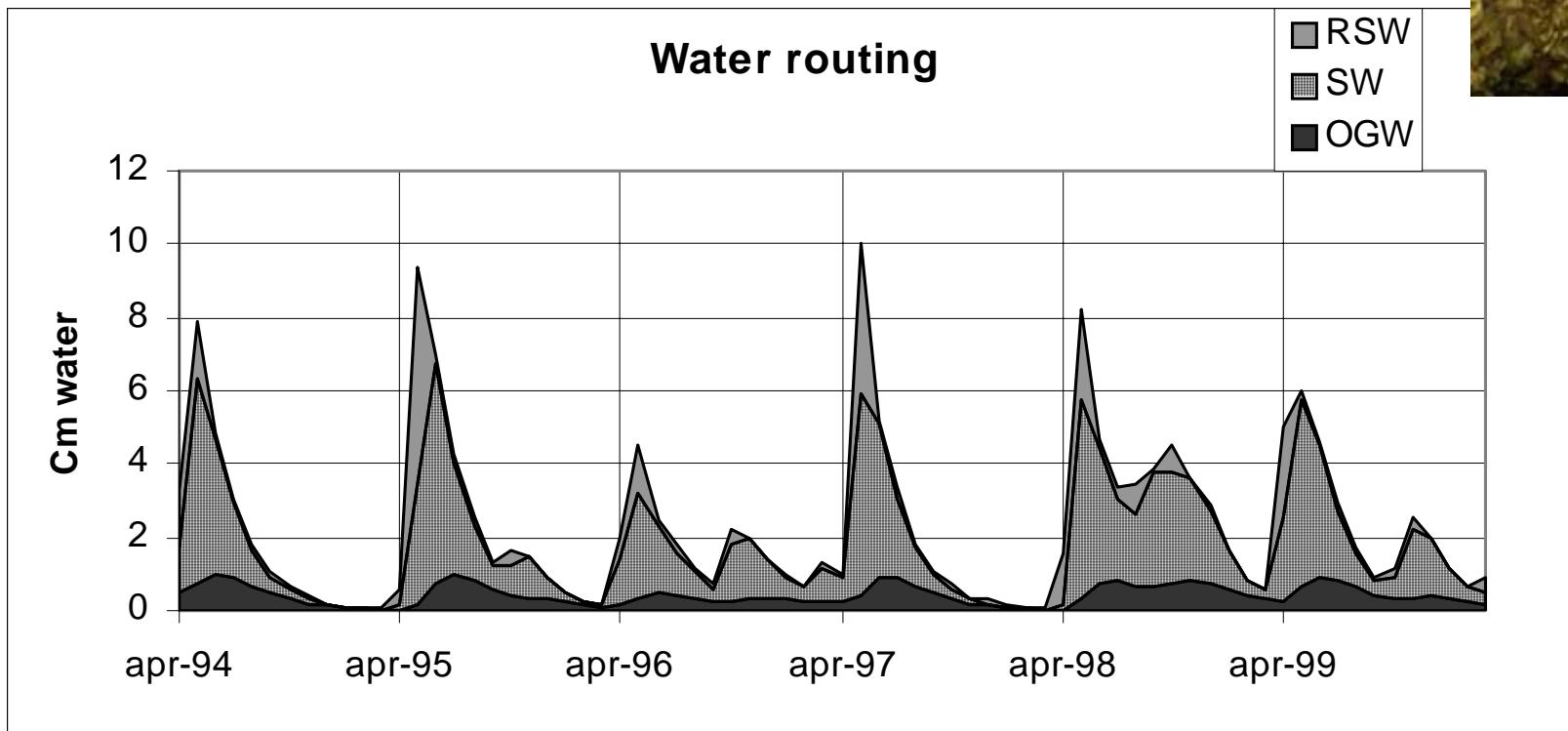
Aquatic conduit a source or a sink for atmospheric C?

Top soil flushing -> **DOC export** (150 000 tons C via pCO₂)

Infiltration -> **Alkalinity export** (600 000 tons C)

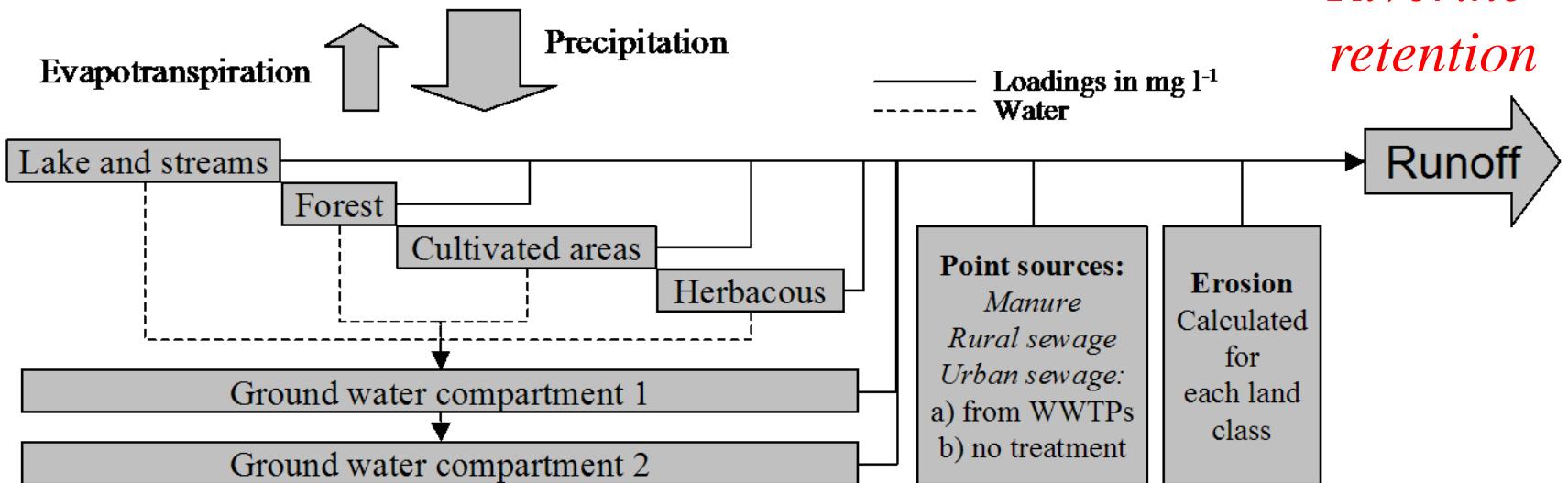


Pronounced spring flow flushing top soils



CSIM

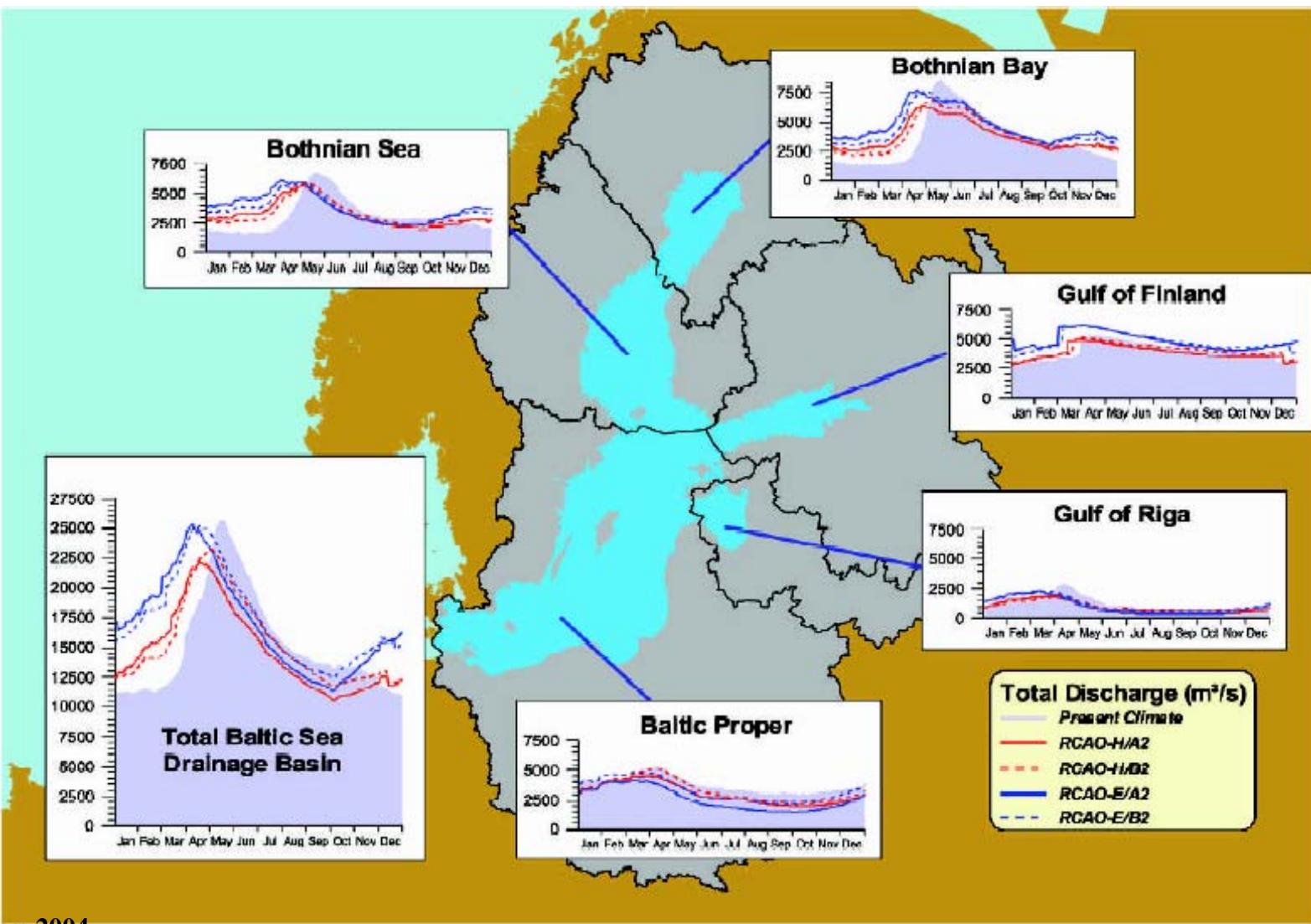
(Catchment Simulation)



Now: fixed type concentrations

Future: Type concentrations =f(land use)

Mörth et al. 2007



Graham 2004

Figure 1. Modeled seasonal river discharge to the Baltic Sea from HBV-Baltic for present-day conditions (shaded) and four climate change scenarios. Shown are daily means over the 23-year modeling period. All plots are drawn to the same X and Y scales.

DIC, DOC, cations and anions

- Subtract cyclic salts to calculate weathering
- Will be modeled by setting
 - $\text{DIC} = \text{HCO}_3^- + \text{CO}_2(\text{g})$
 - $\text{SBC} = 2\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{Mg}^{2+} + \text{Na}^+ + \text{K}^+$
 - $\text{SAA} = \text{Cl}^- + 2\text{SO}_4^{2-}$
 - $\text{SBC} = f(\text{landscape})$
 - $\text{SAA} = f(\text{landscape})$
 - $\text{DIC} = f(\text{landscape})$
 - $\text{DOC} = f(\text{landscape})$
- Carbonates very fast weathering
- Silicates, approx. 8% increase in weathering per degree celsius

ANC

- Calculate ANC by taking the ion balance
 - strong basic cations (SBC) – strong acid anions (SAA)

DOC

- Weak triprotic organic acid



- Typical pK_a values, pK_{a1}=2.5, pK_{a2}=4.0 and pK_{a3}=5.8
- DOC from vegetation model

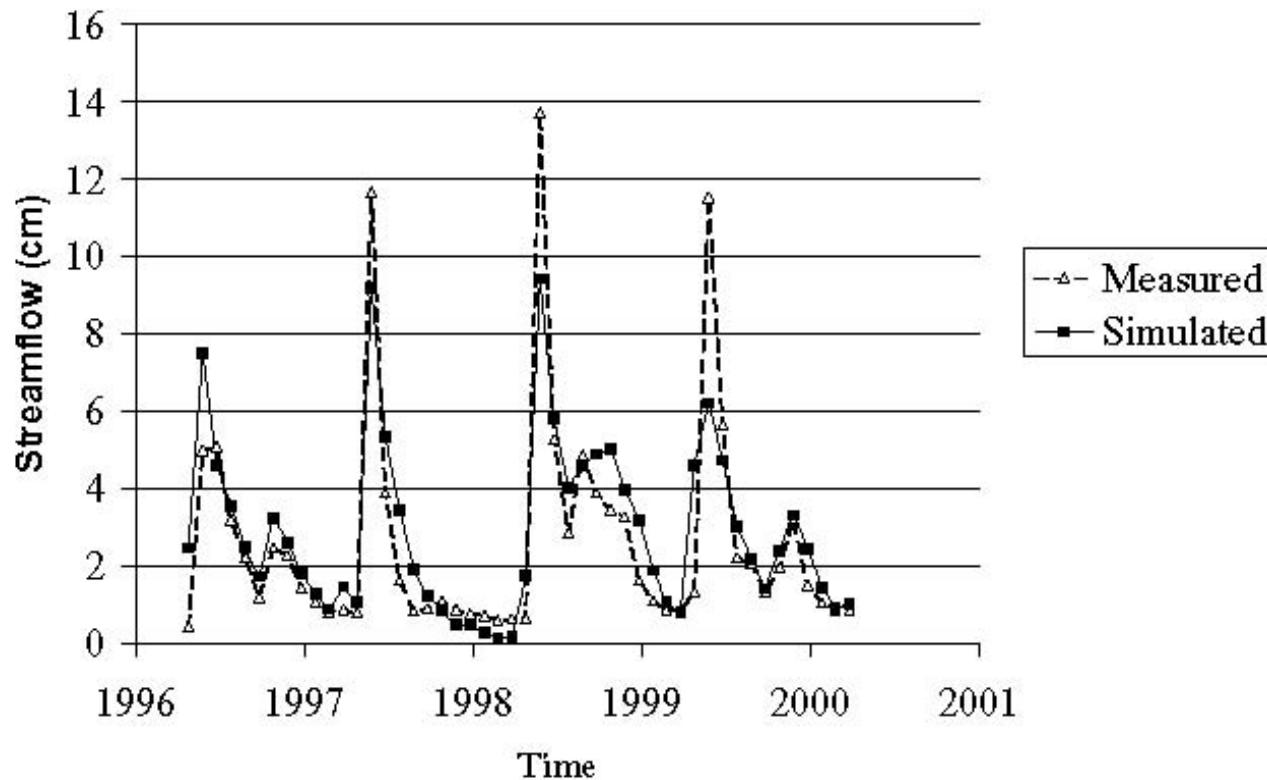
pH and PCO₂

- Alkalinity=SBC – SAA - RCOO⁻ (from DOC)
 - SBC, SAA and DOC from the model
 - Alkalinity = HCO₃⁻ - H⁺
- DIC, from the model (type concentration)
- pH and PCO₂
 - Alkalinity ≈ HCO₃⁻
 - DIC= HCO₃⁻ + CO₂(g)
 - DIC = Alkalinity + K_H x PCO₂ (atm)
 - PCO₂ = (DIC – Alkalinity) / K_H
 - pH = -LOG(K₁ x K_H x PCO₂ / Alkalinity)

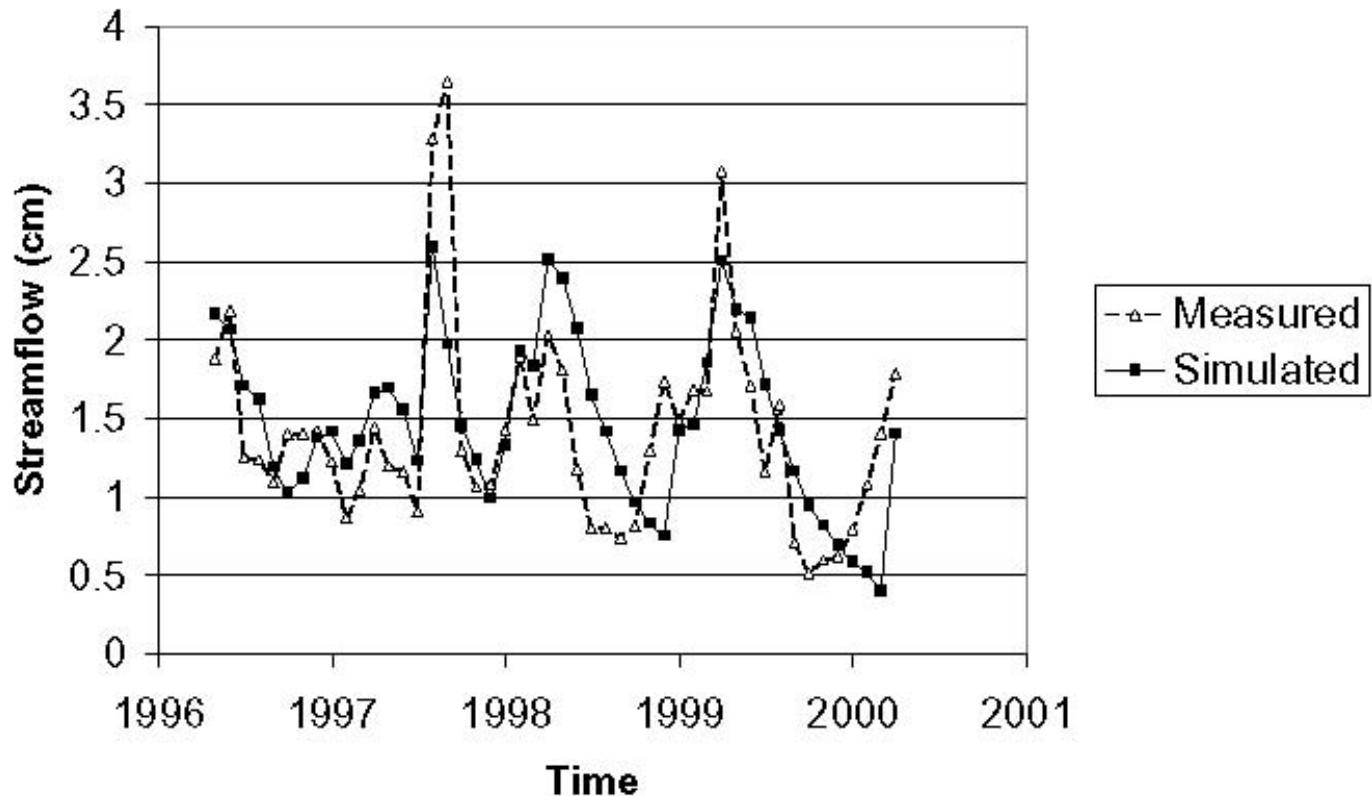
Status of work

- Weather data compiled and ready (MARS)
- Model in modular form
 - Hydrology calibration ongoing
 - Calibration routines (using SDK)
- Weathering
 - Subtract deposition
 - Deposition data compilation ongoing, very tedious (3.9 million rows in the database for the moment)
 - Calculate carbonate contribution (use the Mortatti and Probst approach)
 - 8% increase per degree
- Data for running the model.....

Råne river, Runoff



Oder, runoff



Which data do we need?

- $\text{ANC} = \text{SBC} - \text{SAA}$
 - RCOO^- from DOC
 - Water temperature – for weathering and C speciation
 - Q
- pH
- Alkalinity
- } Present and future
- } Present, for model validation

Which data do we have?

Country	No of rivers	Expected obs. ¹	ANC available obs.		TOC available obs.		pH available obs.		Temp available obs.	
		n	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)
Sweden	36	7776	7490	96	7509	97	7509	97	1983	26
Finland	29	6264	3749	60	3992	64	4554	73	4480	72
Estonia	4	864	0	0	138	16	807	93	0	0
Lithuania	1	216	67	31	73	34	158	73	0	0
Latvia	5	1080	2	0	25	2	25	2	24	2
Poland²	2	432	86	20	24	6	126	29	125	29
Russia	2	432	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

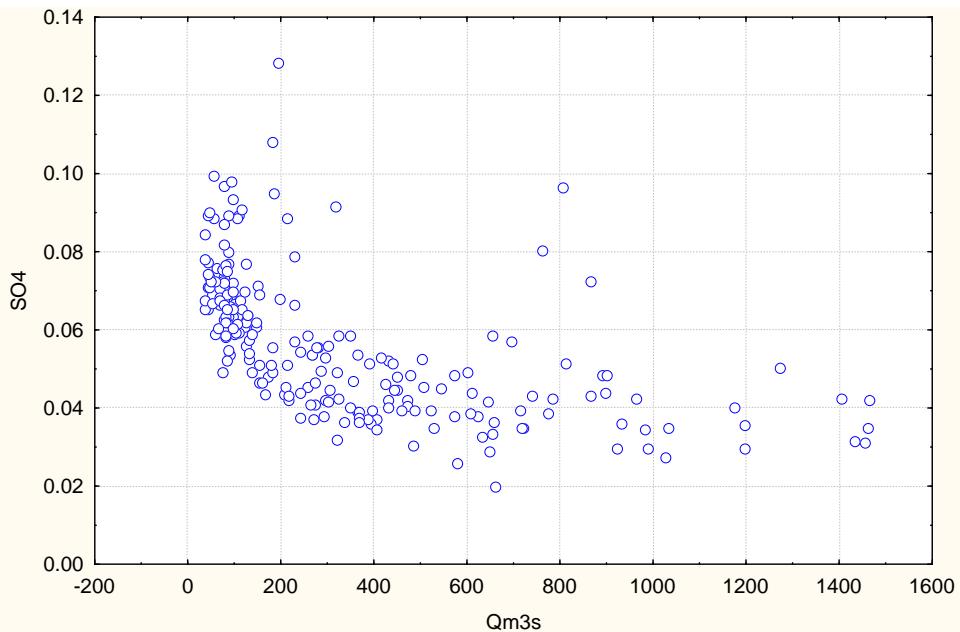
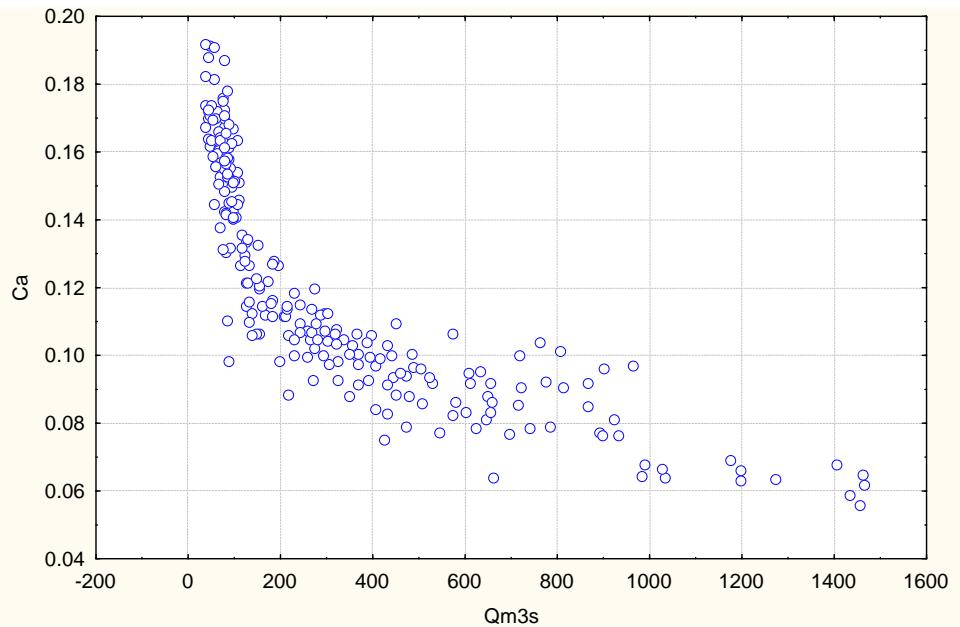
¹ Based on monthly sampling, 1990-2007

² One river only (Vistula)

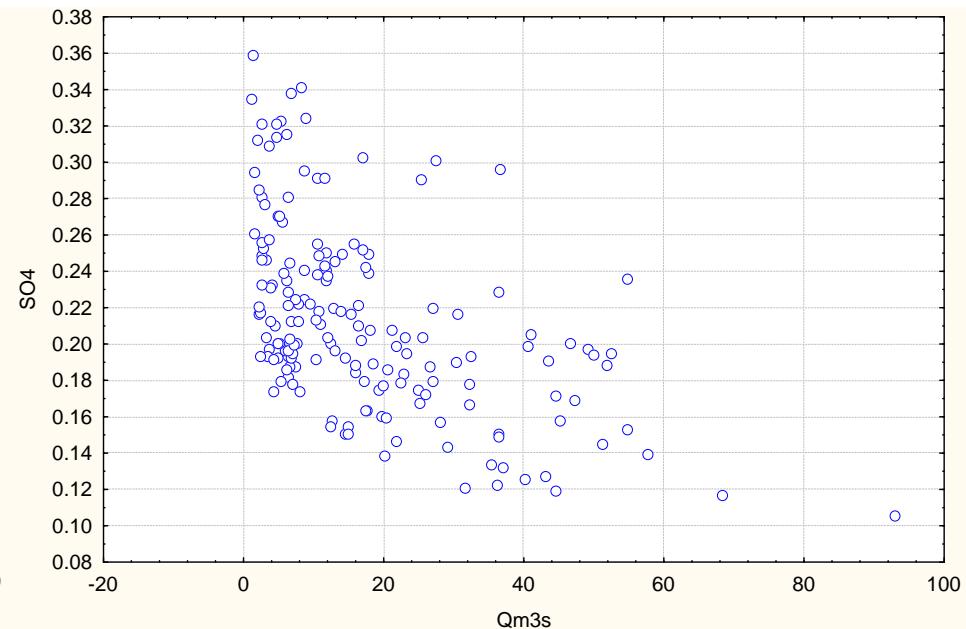
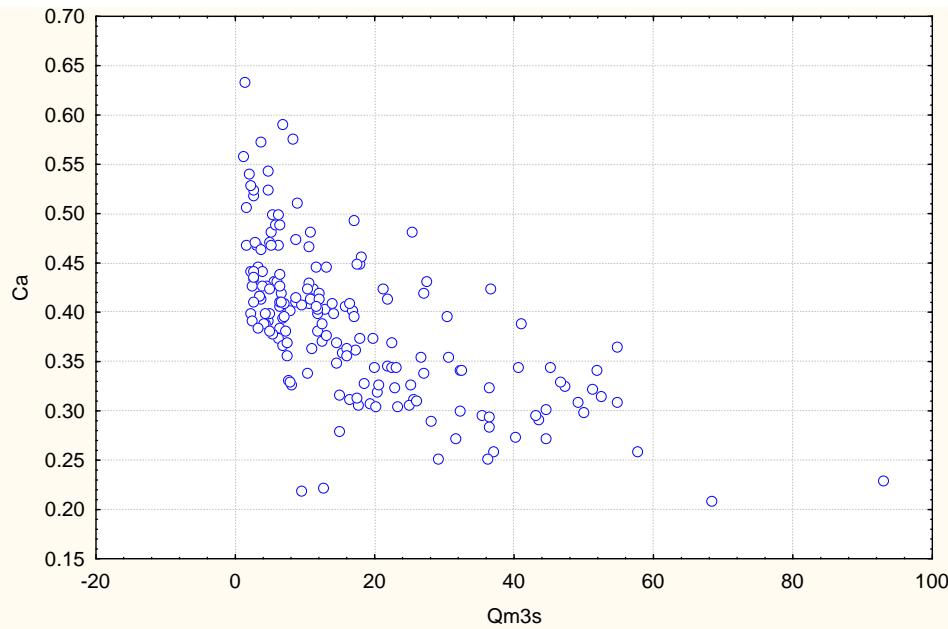
Ca^{2+} and SO_4^{2-}

dependence of discharge.

Kalix Älv



Ca^{2+} and SO_4^{2-} dependence of discharge. Vantaa

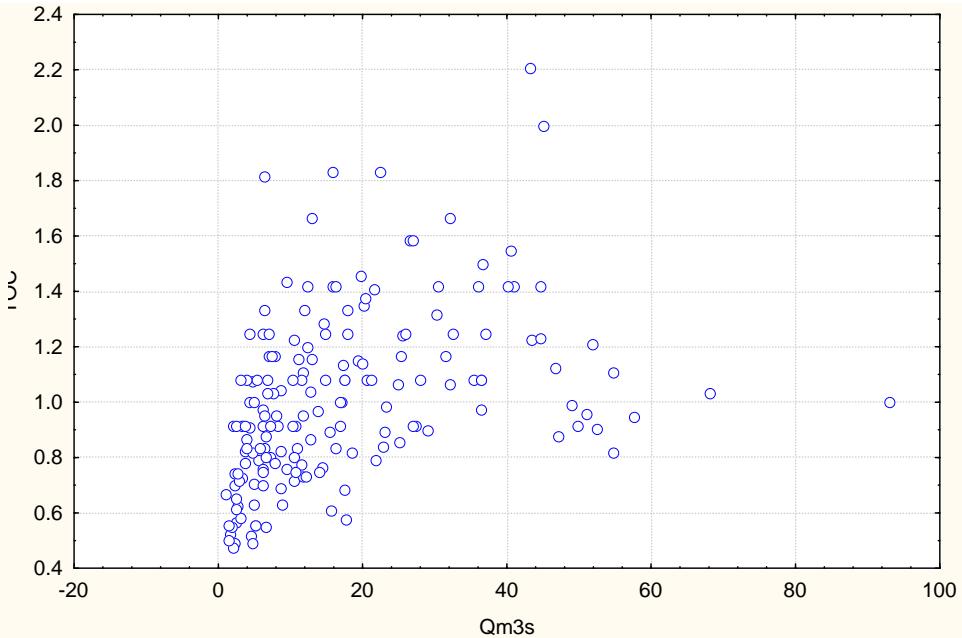
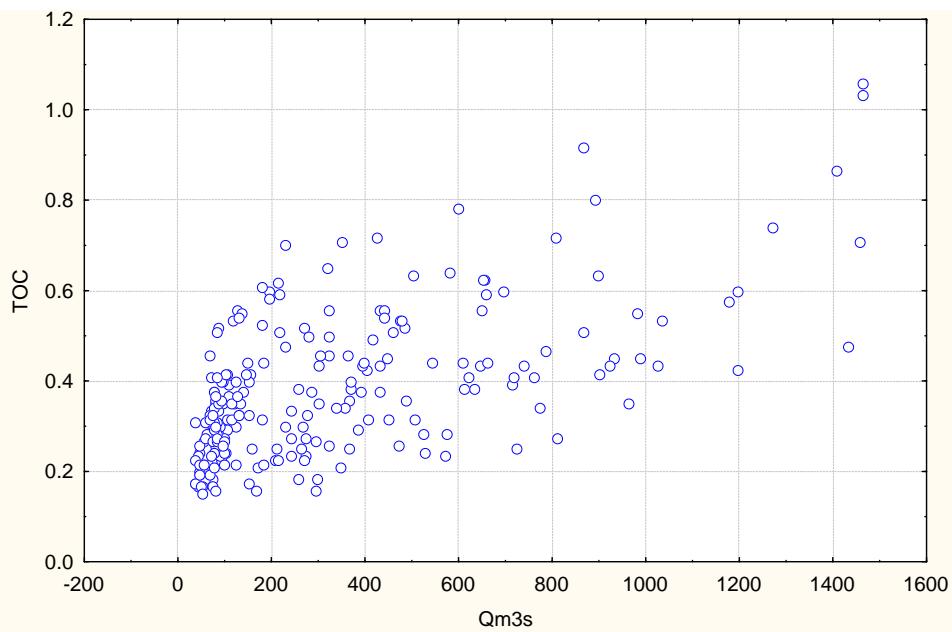


TOC

dependence of discharge.

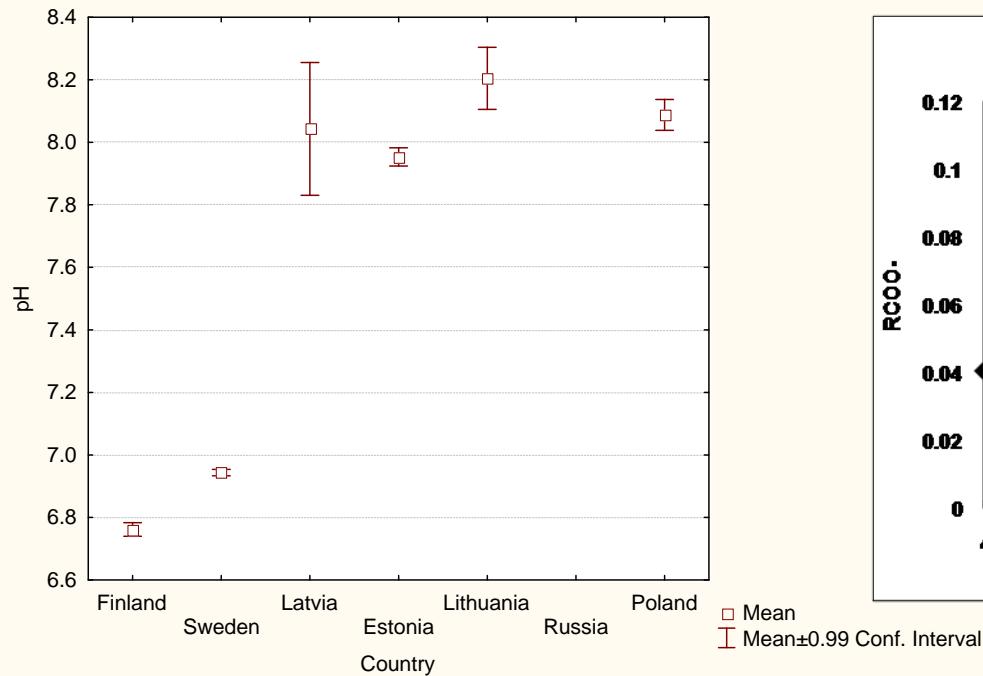
Kalix Älv

Vantaa

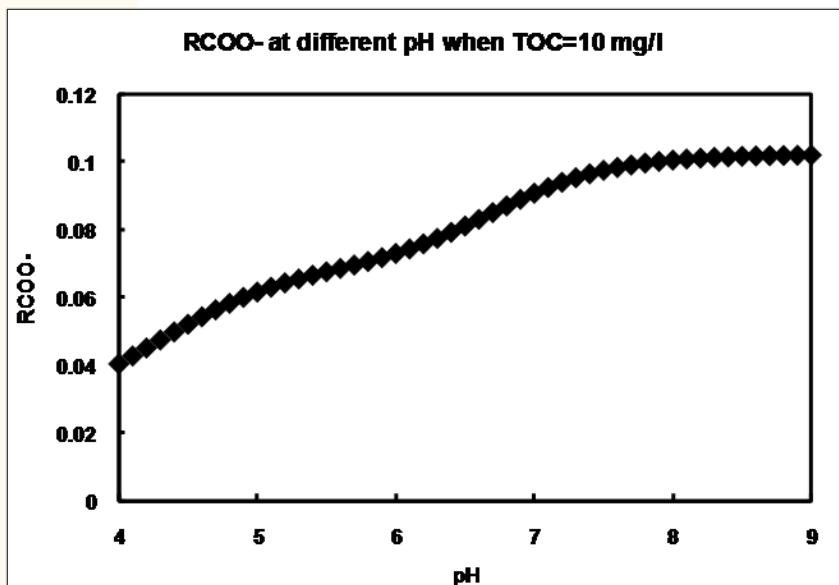


RCOO⁻ from DOC

Mean Plot of pH grouped by Country
CompiledData_091102 53v*18579c

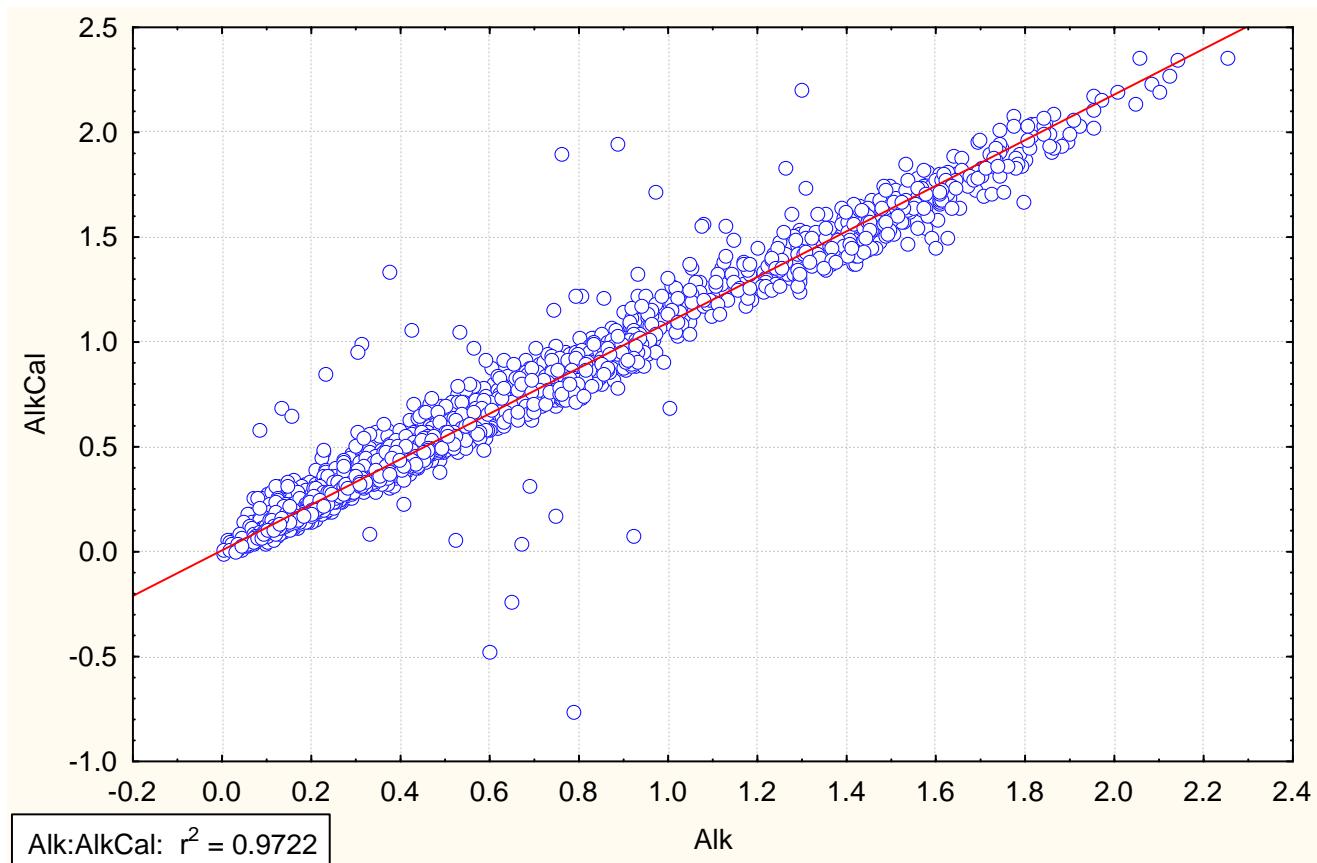


RCOO⁻ at different pH when TOC=10 mg/l



Alkalinity calculation

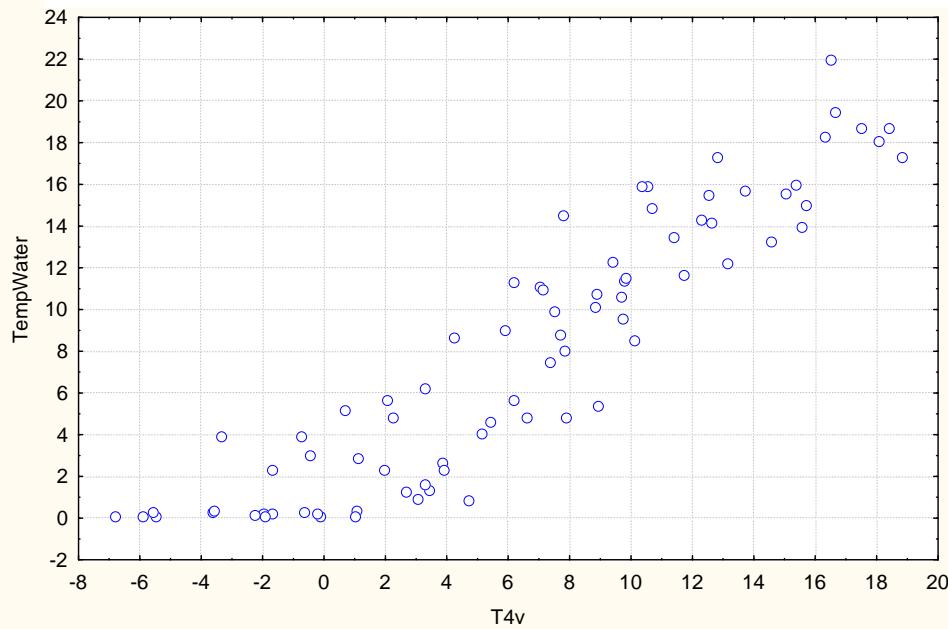
measured versus calculated from ANC and DOC



Temperature estimation

water temp from air temp

Virijoki



Vistula

